

PEMFC Curves Tool

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A user interface to build the polarization and power curves of a 1-D isothermal model of a PEM Fuel Cell.

This app is based on the work of the APPENDIX B MATLAB® code, page 443, for the simulation of PEMFC from the book "FUEL CELL MODELING AND SIMULATION from microscale to macroscale" by Gholam Reza Molaeimanesh and Farschad Torabi. This app will construct the polarization and power density curves of the example 2.11, page 199. The code has been modified to display only the polarization and power density curves without the concentrations and voltage losses curves to understand the basic behavior of a PEMFC when the operation pressure and thickness of the components change.

Installation

To use this app built in Appdesigner (an interactive development environment for designing an app layout and programming its behavior) you need to have installed MATLAB® R2021a. Unzip the file mypemfc.zip. Open the command window, navigate where the file mypemfc.app is located, and type "mypemfc". Or you can use the search folder toolbar.

```
>>cd ../mypemfc
>>mypemfc
>>
```

How to use it

Main window

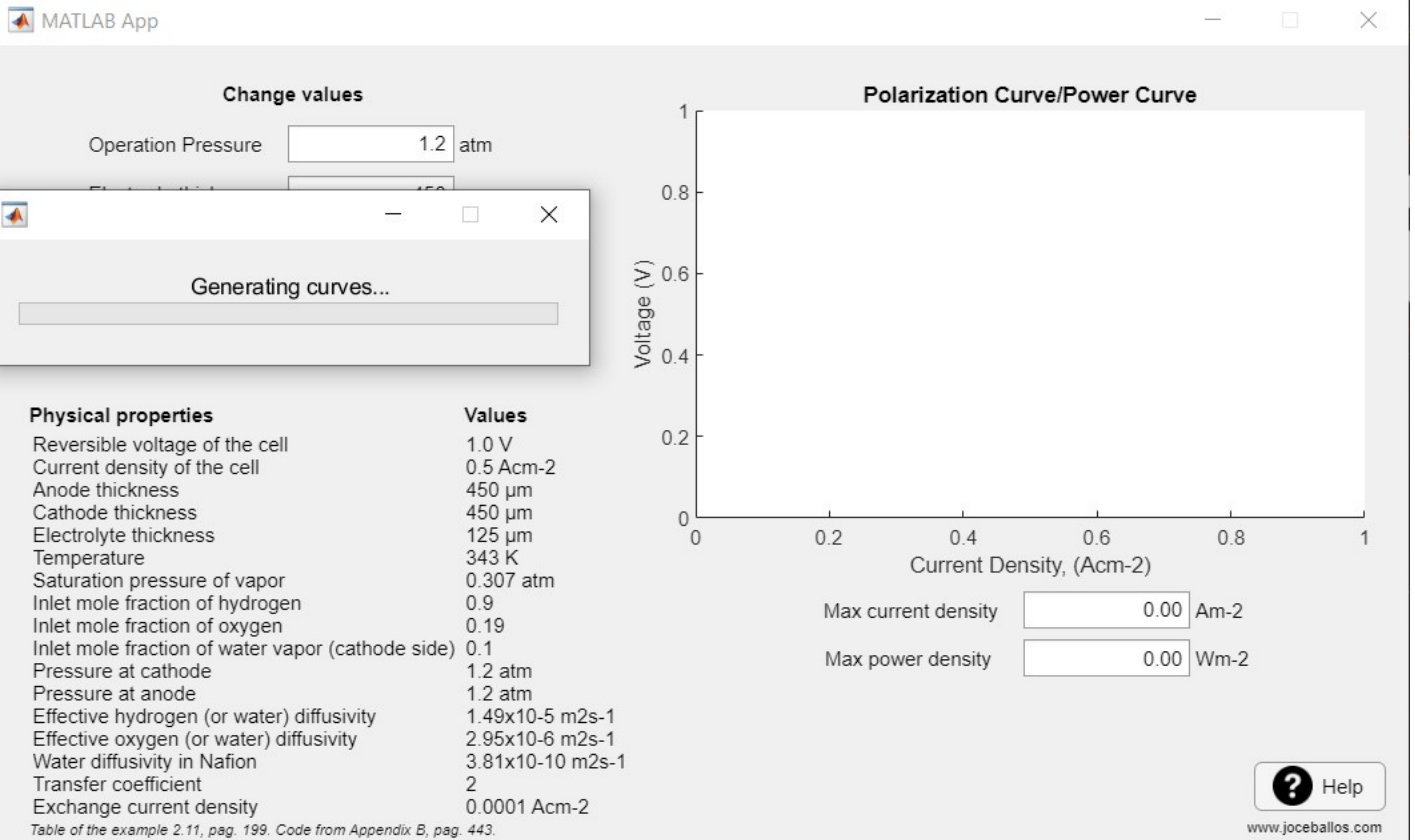
The main window displays three areas: 1-The boxes where you can change the operation pressure of the anode and cathode, and the thickness of the electrodes (GDL/CL) and the membrane. 2-The table with the values of the parameters in which example 2.11 was built. 3-The plot figure where the curves are displayed and of the current and power density.

The screenshot shows the MATLAB App interface. On the left, there are input fields for 'Change values': Operation Pressure (1.2 atm), Electrode thickness (450 μm), and Membrane thickness (125 μm), with a 'Generate curves' button below. Below this is a table of 'Physical properties' and their 'Values'. On the right, there is a plot titled 'Polarization Curve/Power Curve' with Voltage (V) on the y-axis (0 to 1) and Current Density (Acm-2) on the x-axis (0 to 1). Below the plot are input fields for 'Max current density' (0.00 Am-2) and 'Max power density' (0.00 Wm-2). A 'Help' button and the website 'www.joceballos.com' are in the bottom right corner.

Physical properties	Values
Reversible voltage of the cell	1.0 V
Current density of the cell	0.5 Acm-2
Anode thickness	450 μm
Cathode thickness	450 μm
Electrolyte thickness	125 μm
Temperature	343 K
Saturation pressure of vapor	0.307 atm
Inlet mole fraction of hydrogen	0.9
Inlet mole fraction of oxygen	0.19
Inlet mole fraction of water vapor (cathode side)	0.1
Pressure at cathode	1.2 atm
Pressure at anode	1.2 atm
Effective hydrogen (or water) diffusivity	1.49x10-5 m2s-1
Effective oxygen (or water) diffusivity	2.95x10-6 m2s-1
Water diffusivity in Nafion	3.81x10-10 m2s-1
Transfer coefficient	2
Exchange current density	0.0001 Acm-2

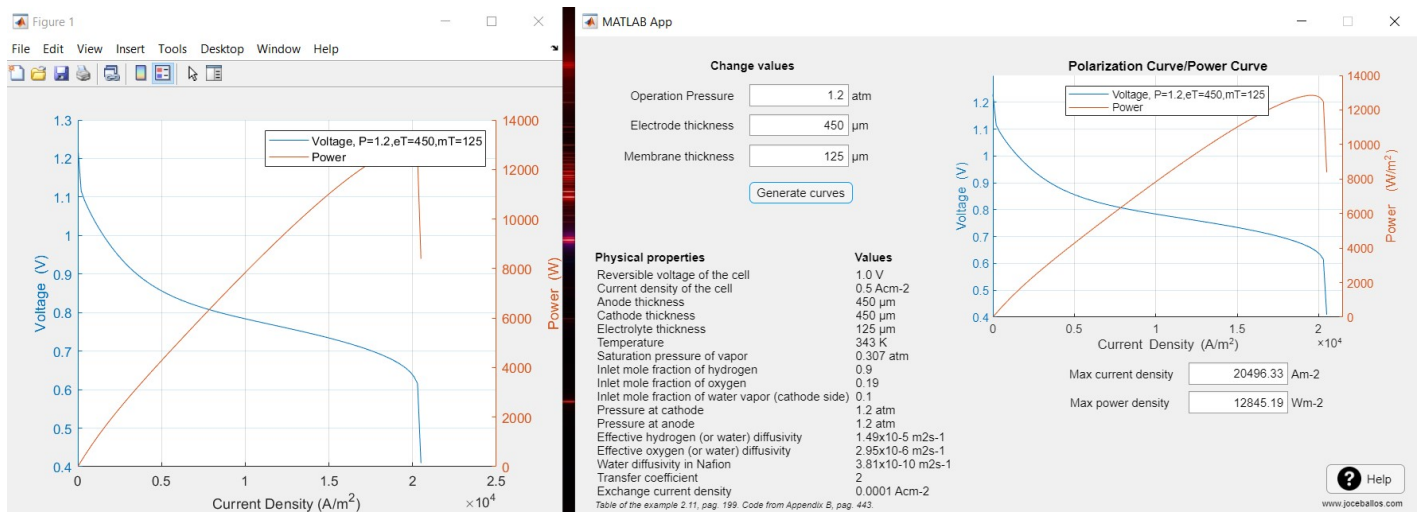
First run

Click on the "Generate curves" to obtain the curves according to the example 2.11. A message is prompted to indicate that the calculations are running.



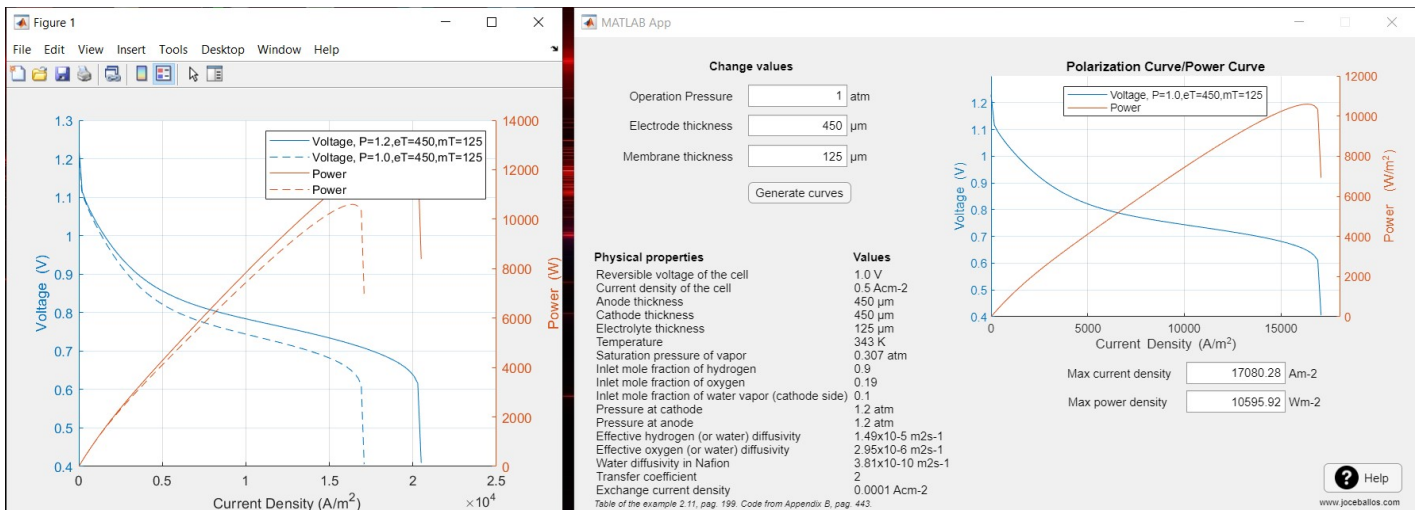
First results

The current and power density curves are displayed in the main window and an external plot Figure window that will keep a record of the different curves generated for the next runs.



Next results

The new current and power density curves are displayed in the main window with the new values of current and power density. But also, in the plot Figure window, the new curves are displayed together with the previous curves to observe the behavior when a parameter is changed. In the plot Figure window, you can move the legend box, maximize the windows, make annotations, and other utilities.



Note

As with any simplified model, has its limitations. This is an illustrative application to be used as an extra educational resource to understand the fundamentals of a PEM Fuel Cell. The code can be modified as well to adapt it to your own needs.

Acknowledgements

- **Book**
 - [Fuel Cell Modeling and Simulation From Microscale to Macroscale](#)
- **Authors**
 - [Dr. Gholam Reza Molaeimanesh](#)
 - [Dr. Farschad Torabi](#)